

MONTHLY MEASURES USING QIDA REPORTING SYSTEM

Measure Name	Measure Definition	Measure Calculation (Numerator:/Denominator):	Measure Exclusion	Associated Questions
Maternal Depression Screening	% of infants whose mothers completed at least one maternal depression screening using a validated tool by the 6- month well child visit.	<p>Numerator: Number of infants seen at their 6-mo well child visit with documentation in the health record of at least 1 validated maternal depression screening completed by the mother at the 1-, 2-, 4-, or 6- month well child visit.</p> <p>Denominator: All infants seen for their 6-month well child visit whose health records are reviewed.</p> <p>Target Population: All infant/mother dyads seen for the 1-, 2-, 4-, or 6- month well child visit.</p>	<p>Exclude records for any of the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Infant was not seen for a 1-, 2-, 4-, or 6- month well child visit 2. Infant was not accompanied by mother at the 1-, 2-, 4-, or 6- month well child visit 3. A validated tool was not used to complete the screening 	Is there documentation in the health record that a validated maternal depression screening was completed at least once (1 time) by the 6- month visit? [1-, 2-, 4-, 6- month visit]
Maternal Depression Screening	% of infants who have 3 or more completed maternal depression screenings using a validated tool by the 6-month well child visit.	<p>Numerator: # of infants seen at 6-month visit with documentation of all 4 maternal depression screenings at 1-, 2-, 4- and 6-month visit</p> <p>Denominator: All infants/mother dyads seen for the 1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month well child visit.</p> <p>Target Population: All infant/mother dyads seen for the 1-, 2-, 4-, or 6- month well child visit.</p>	<p>Exclude records for any of the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. Infant was not seen for a 1-, 2-, 4-, or 6- month well child visit 5. Infant was not accompanied by mother at the 1-, 2-, 4-, or 6- month well child visit 6. A validated tool was not used to complete the screening 	Is there documentation in the health record that a validated maternal depression screening was completed at the 1-,2-, 4, and 6- month visit?

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Discussion of Maternal Depression Screening Results	% of infants for whom it is documented that the mother participated in a discussion of the maternal depression screening results at least once by the 6-month well child visit.	<p>Numerator: Number of infants seen at their 6- month well child visit with documentation in the health record of a discussion of maternal depression screening results at the time of the screening at least once at the 1-, 2-, 4-, or 6- month well child visit.</p> <p>Denominator: All infants seen for their 6-month well child visit with documentation in the health record of a completed validated maternal depression screening at least once at the 1-, 2-, 4-, or 6- month well child visit.</p> <p>Target Population: All infant/mother dyads seen for the 1-, 2-, 4-, or 6- month well child visit.</p>	<p>Exclude records for any of the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The mother did not receive a maternal depression screening using a validated tool 	<p>Is there documentation in the health record that the maternal depression screening results were discussed with the mother at the time of the screening at least once (1 time)? [1-, 2-, 4-, 6- month visit]</p>
Referral for Positive Maternal Depression Screening Results	% of infant/mother dyads with a positive screen for whom a referral was made at the 1-, 2-, 4-, or 6-month well child visit.	<p>Numerator: Number of infants seen at their 9-month well child visit with documentation of a referral for the mother/infant at the time of the visit.</p> <p>Denominator: All infants seen for their 9-month well child visit with a positive maternal depression screening at the 1-, 2-, 4-, or 6- month well child visit.</p> <p>Target Population: All infant/mother dyads seen for the 1-, 2-, 4-, or 6- month well child visit.</p>	<p>Exclude records for any of the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The mother did not receive a maternal depression screening using a validated tool 2. The result of the screening was negative 	<p>Individual Chart Review Tool</p> <p>Is there documentation in the health record that a referral was made at the time of the visit at least once for a positive maternal depression screening? [1-, 2-, 4- or 6- month visit]</p>

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Social Determinants of Health Assessment	% of families that completed a practice-standardized social determinants of health assessment at the 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month interval	<p>Numerator: at the time of the visit. Number of children seen at their 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48- month well child visit with documentation in the health record of a completed practice-standardized social determinants of health screening</p> <p>Denominator: All children seen for the 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48- month well child visit whose health records are reviewed.</p> <p>Target Population: All families seen for their child's 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month well child visit</p>	NA	Is there documentation in the health record that a practice-standardized social determinants of health screening was completed? [6-, 15-, 24-, and -48 month visit]
Family Strengths/ Protective Factors	% of children with documentation of assessment of family strengths/ protective factors in the health record completed at the 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month well child visit	<p>Numerator: Number of children seen at their 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month well child visit with documentation in the health record specifying family strengths/protective factors.</p> <p>Denominator: All children seen for their 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month well child visit whose health records are reviewed.</p> <p>Target Population: All families seen for their child's 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month well child visit.</p>	NA	Is there documentation in the health record specifying family strengths/protective factors? [6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month visit]

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Discussion of Social Determinants of Health Assessment	% of children for whom it is documented that the family participated in a discussion of the social determinants of health assessment at the 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month well child visit.	<p>Numerator: Number of children seen at their 6-, 15- 24 and 48-month well child visit with documentation in the health record of a discussion of social determinants of health screening results.</p> <p>Denominator: All children seen for their 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month well child visit with documentation in the health record of a completed practice-standardized social determinants of health screening.</p> <p>Target Population: All families seen for their child's 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month well child visit.</p>	<p>Exclude records for any of the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The family did not receive a social determinants of health assessment using a practice-standardized tool 	<p>Is there documentation in the health record that the social determinants of health screening results were discussed with the family? [6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month visit]</p>
Referral/ Linkage for Positive Social Determinants of Health Assessment Results	% of children with a positive assessment for whom a referral/linkage was made at 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month well child visit	<p>Numerator: Number of children seen at 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month well child visit with documentation of a referral/linkage at the time of the visit.</p> <p>Denominator: All children seen for their 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month well child visit with a positive practice-standardized social determinants of health screening.</p> <p>Target Population: All families seen for their child's 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month well child visit.</p>	<p>Exclude records for any of the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The family did not receive a social determinants of health screening using a practice-standardized tool 2. The result of the screening was negative 	<p>Is there documentation in the health record that a referral/linkage was made at the time of the visit for a positive practice-standardized social determinants of health screening?</p>

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Social Emotional Screening	% of children that completed at least one social emotional screening using a validated tool at the 6-, 15- 24-, and 48-month well child visit	<p>Numerator: Number of children seen at their 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month well child visit with documentation in the health record of at least 1 validated social emotional screening completed during the previous 9 months.</p> <p>Denominator: All children seen for their 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month visit whose health records are reviewed.</p> <p>Target Population: All children seen for their 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month well child visit.</p>	N/A	Is there documentation in the health record that a validated social-emotional screening was completed at least once (1 time) during the previous 9 months? [6-, 15- 24 and 48-month]
Discussion of Social Emotional Screening Results	% of children for whom it is documented that the family participated in a discussion of the social emotional screening during the visit at which the screening was completed.	<p>Numerator: Number of children seen at their 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month well child visit with documentation in the health record of a discussion of the social emotional screening results during the visit at which the screening was completed.</p> <p>Denominator: All children seen for their 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month well child visit with documentation in the health record of a completed validated social emotional screening during the previous 9 months.</p> <p>Target Population: All children seen for their 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month well child visit.</p>	Exclude records for any of the following: 1. The child did not receive a social emotional screening using a validated tool during the previous 9 months	Is there documentation in the health record that the social-emotional screening results were discussed with the family during the visit at which the screening was completed? [6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month visit]

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Measure Name	Measure Definition	Measure Calculation (Numerator:/Denominator):	Measure Exclusion	Associated Questions
Referral for Positive Social Emotional Screening Results	% of children with a positive screen for whom a referral was made at the time of the screening.	<p>Numerator: Number of children seen at their 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month well child visit with documentation of a referral during the visit at which the screening was completed.</p> <p>Denominator: All children seen for their 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month well child visit with a positive social emotional screening during the previous 9 months.</p> <p>Target Population: All children seen for their 6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month well child visit.</p>	<p>Exclude records for any of the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The child did not receive a social emotional screening using a validated tool 2. The result of the screening was negative 	<p>Is there documentation in the health record that a referral was made for a positive social-emotional screening during the visit at which the screening was completed? [6-, 15-, 24-, and 48-month visit]</p> <p>How many children had a positive social emotional screening during the previous 9 months? [6-, 15- 24 and 48-month]</p>

DRAFT: PRACTICE LEVEL SELF-REPORTED MEASURES: Questions asked at end of each action period – October, February, May			
Measure Name	Description/ Definition	Measure Exclusion	Associated Questions
Closing the referral loop	A system is in place and referrals are tracked and followed-up	No positive patient screens identified during time period	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Tracking system with patients indicating a positive screen or risk is in place - Q: Do you have a tracking system? Yes/No 2. Person on care team assigned to manage the referral tracking system 3. % of families attempted to reach; % of families reached 4. Documentation when health care specialist returned a report to the primary care practice
Office Systems to Support Trauma-Resilience Informed Care	Practice has developed systems and training to complete the elements	NA	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Involve families at org level in planning and implementation Do you have an actively involved (include definition) family advisor? Yes / No (in pre/post survey) 2. Did trauma and resilience-informed care training occur during this action period? Yes/No If yes, include number of staff for each level/type of staff. Front office? Clinical Support? Nursing? Clinical Providers (pediatrician and nurse practitioner)? Did training include trauma? Yes/No Did training include adversity? Yes/No Did training include protective factors or resilience? Yes/No Did training include self-care? Yes/No 3. Create a welcoming office environment that promotes wellness for staff and families and respects family's different backgrounds and needs. What trauma and resilience-informed practice changes have you made to support families' different backgrounds and needs? (fill in blank) 4. What self-care changes have you made in your office? [Fill in blank]
Established referral and social support networks	#, type and degree to which networks have been established	NA	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To what degree have relationships with the following services been established (Likert scale) <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Mental Health Specialists b. Social/Community Supports (identify which ones) c. Health care specialists (identify which ones) d. Pre-school/early childhood

Integrate racial equity lens throughout the practice		NA	<p>1. Involve families at org level in planning and implementation – Does family advisor(s) reflect diversity of patients in your clinic? Yes / No</p> <p>2. Did race/ethnicity and equity lens training include occur during this action period? Yes/No</p> <p>3. If yes, include number of staff for each level/type of staff. Front office? Clinical Support? Nursing? Clinical Providers (pediatrician and nurse practitioner)?</p> <p>4. Create a welcoming office environment that promotes wellness for staff and families and respects family's different backgrounds and needs. What race/ethnicity and equity lens practice changes have you made to support families' different backgrounds and needs? (fill in blank)</p>
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DEFINITIONS:

(Child) development - The typical progression of a child's acquisition of motor, language, cognitive, and social/emotional skills as well as physical growth.

Discussion - Communication with the family in which the clinician explains the screening results, answers questions, elicits, and responds to family concerns, provides anticipatory guidance, and- for positive screens- works with the family to identify next steps.

Follow-up - Action taken to support the family in completing the course of action recommended by a referral, such as making appointments or receiving further testing, and to obtain and document the outcomes of the referral.

Maternal depression - The spectrum of depressive and anxiety symptoms occurring in a mother during pregnancy and within the first year after childbirth, including:

Prenatal depression: Episodes of depression or anxiety beginning during pregnancy and persisting up to a year postpartum.

Postpartum depression: Symptoms of depression or anxiety occurring in a mother within the first year after childbirth and persisting beyond the first 2 weeks after delivery.

Postpartum psychosis: A serious disorder with rapidly developing depressive and psychotic symptoms, typically presenting within the first month after delivery.

Positive screening- A screening result that falls within the range indicating the need for further assessment, as defined by the screening tool.

Practice-standardized – A consistent set of questions selected by the practice that align with the needs of the patient population.

Protective factors - Biological, psychological, or social characteristics that reduce the negative impact of adverse experiences.

Referral - A recommendation given to a family for additional evaluation, treatment, practice-based supports, or other services.

Referral/linkage - A recommendation for community services and supports, typically non-clinical in nature and focused on addressing social determinants of health such as housing, food, and domestic violence services.

Screening - The use of a standardized tool to identify risk and determine the need for further evaluation. For the purpose of this project, a validated tool should be used for developmental, autism spectrum disorder, maternal depression, and social emotional screening, and a practice standardized screening tool should be used for social determinants of health.

Social determinants of health - The social and environmental factors that impact health outcomes.

Social emotional screening - A subset of developmental screening focused on social-emotional skills including communication, autonomy, affect, behavior, and interaction with people.